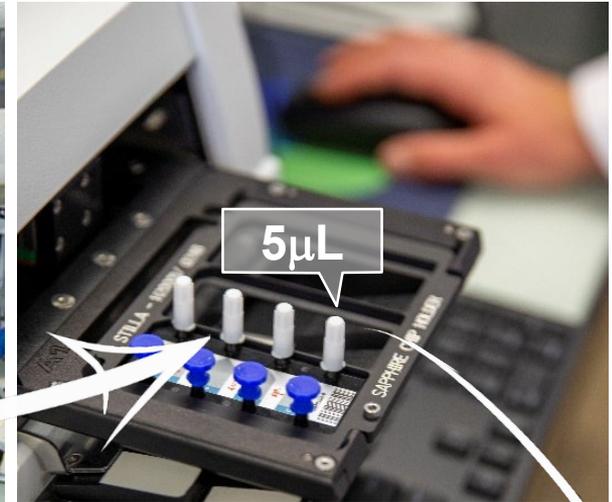


COWWID-19 | Surveillance of SARS-CoV-2 in Wastwater - an Early Warning System to Track the Spatio-temporal Development of COVID-19



Acknowledgements

Eawag

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Chaoran Chen

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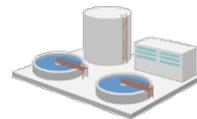
Fabian Rudolf

Jeremie Scire

Taru Singhal

Tanja Stadler

Ivan Topolsky



Staff of 23, now 6 WWTPs

eawag
aquatic research 000

EPFL

FNSNF Special Call on Coronaviruses

FONDS NATIONAL SUISSE
SCHWEIZERISCHER NATIONALFONDS
FONDO NAZIONALE SVIZZERO
SWISS NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN)



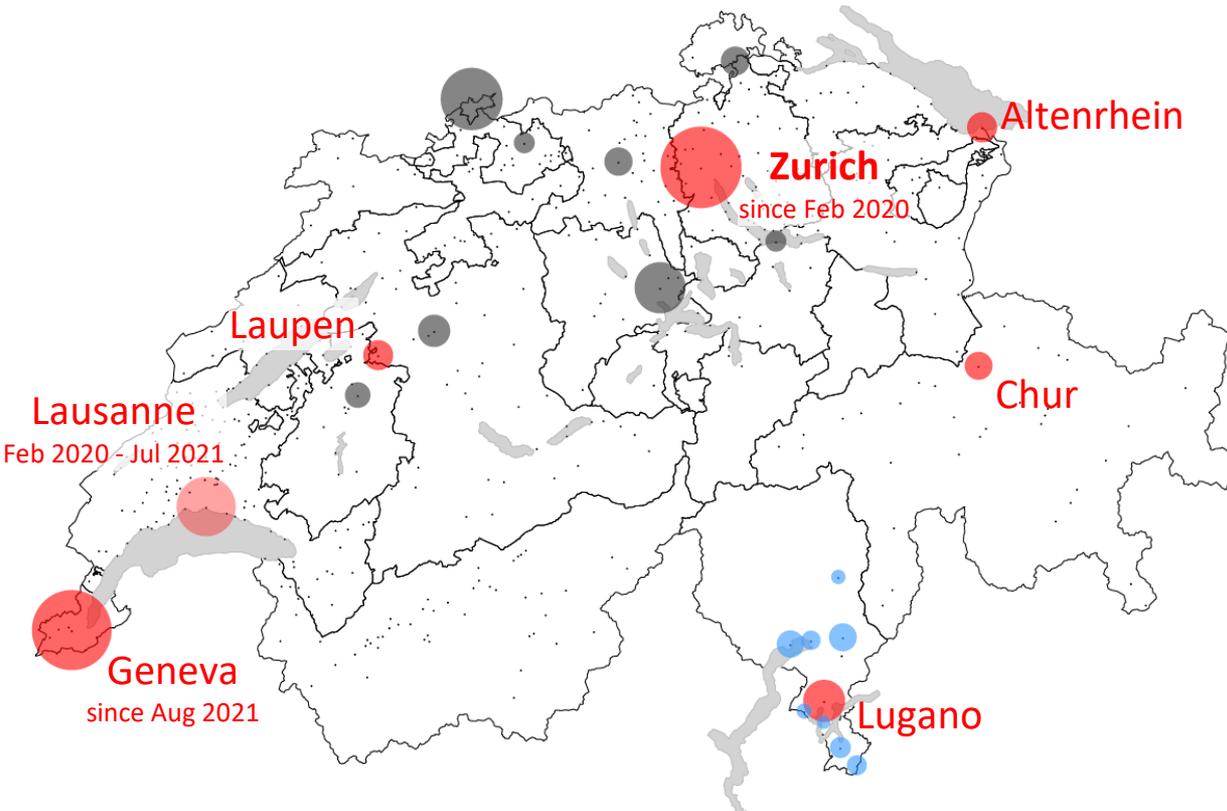
Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Federal Office of Public Health (FOPH)



Swiss Institute of
Bioinformatics

Sampling since 25 February 2020



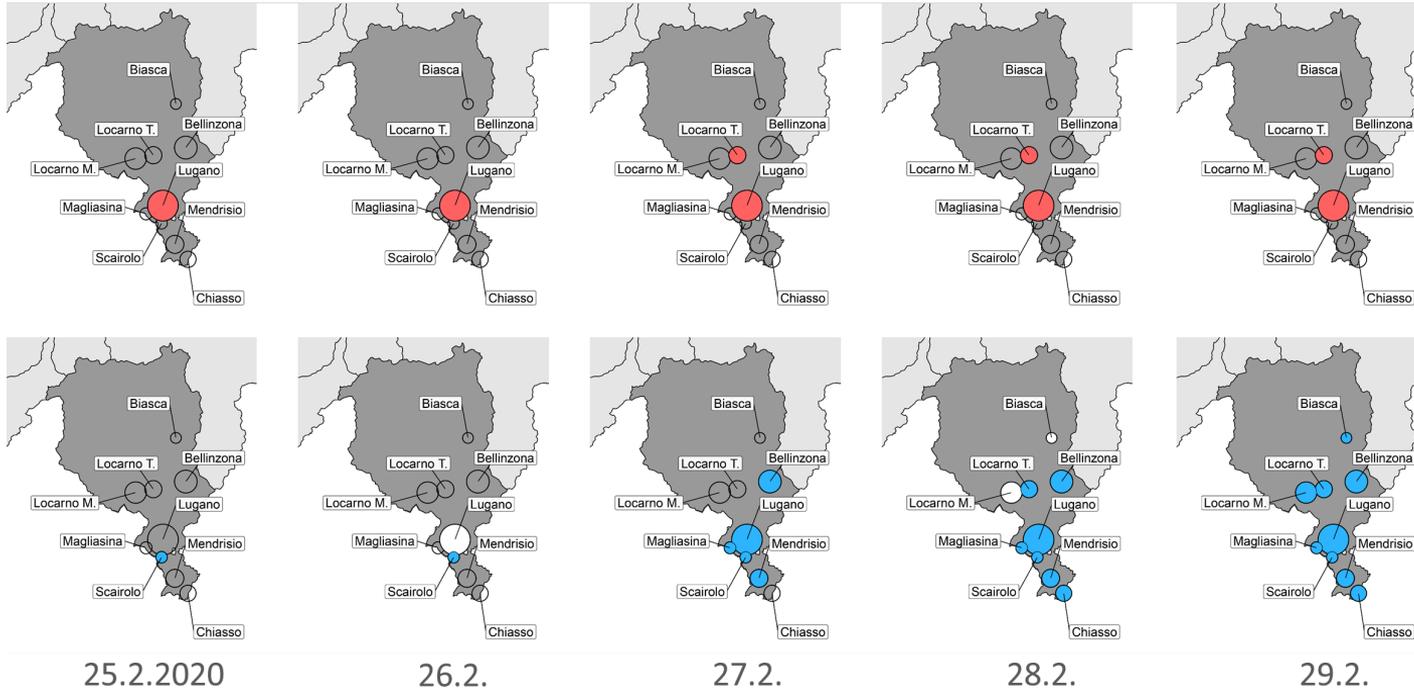
● First wave: 9 WWTPs Ticino
Feb 2020 – May 2020

● Second wave: 9 WWTPs + 4 WWTPs + 1 WWTP
Oct/Nov 2020

● Core data set: 6 WWTPs
Feb 2021 – Dec 2022

- >1.2 mio. people (>14% nat. pop.)
- **daily** samples (24h composites)
- **dPCR** (gene count N1)
- **NGS** (VoC)
- **Re** (effective reproductive number)
- **dPCR** (VoC, only twice per week)

Qualitative, retrospective analysis of TI samples



Reported cases

by 29 Feb: a total of 4

Detections in wastewater

by 29 Feb: in all 9 catchments (total population ~300'000p)

25.2.2020

26.2.

27.2.

28.2.

29.2.

size of circles proportional to population in WWTP catchment

empty circle = no sample

white fill = not detected

Our data

Team EPFL / Eawag
T. Kohn / T. Julian, C. Ort

Team ETHZ
N. Beerenwinkel

Team ETHZ
T. Stadler



Dashboard 1

Number of gene copies



see per-variant details >

see overall SARS-CoV-2 prevalence >

Dashboard 2

Mutations



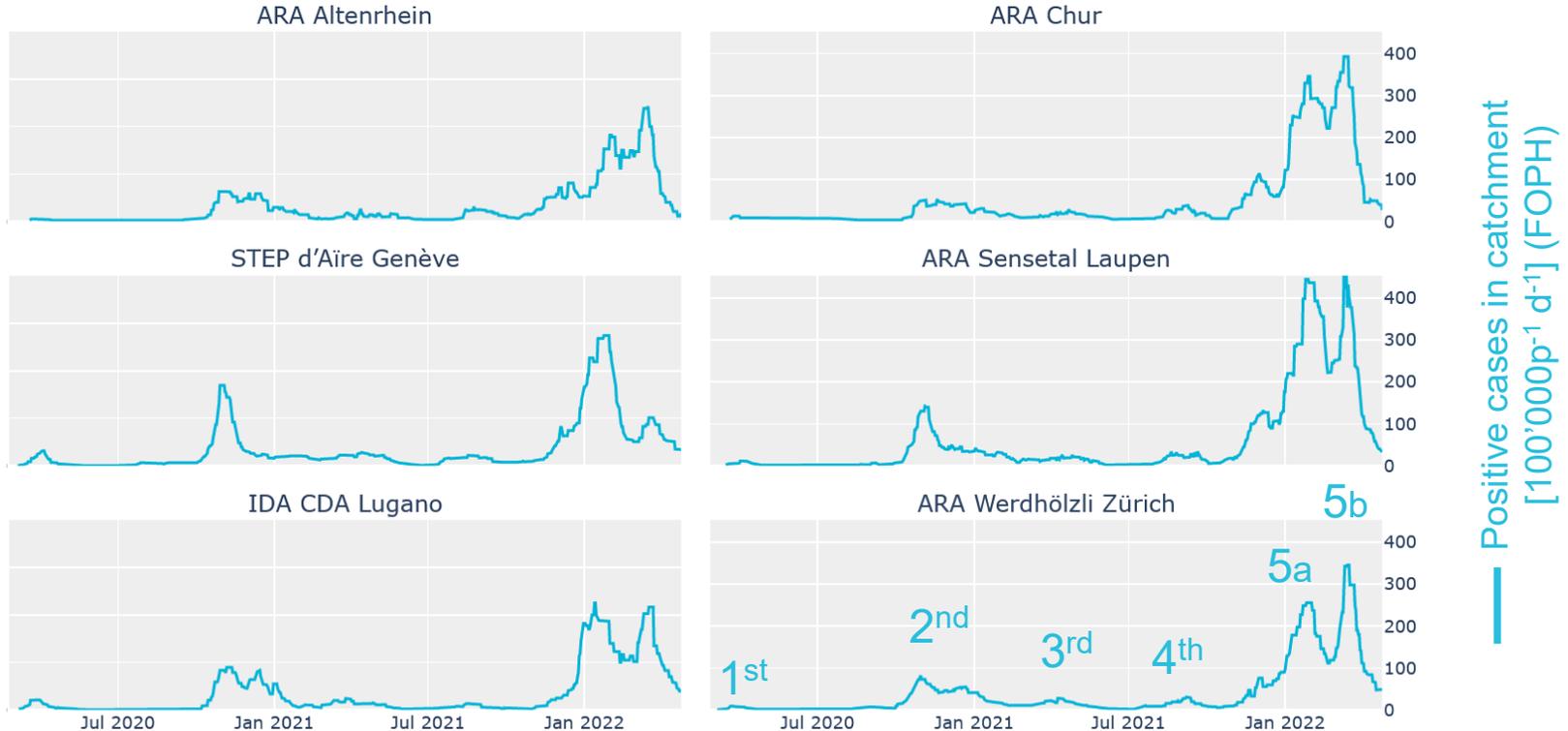
Dashboard 3

Reproductive number R_e



Catchment-specific case data

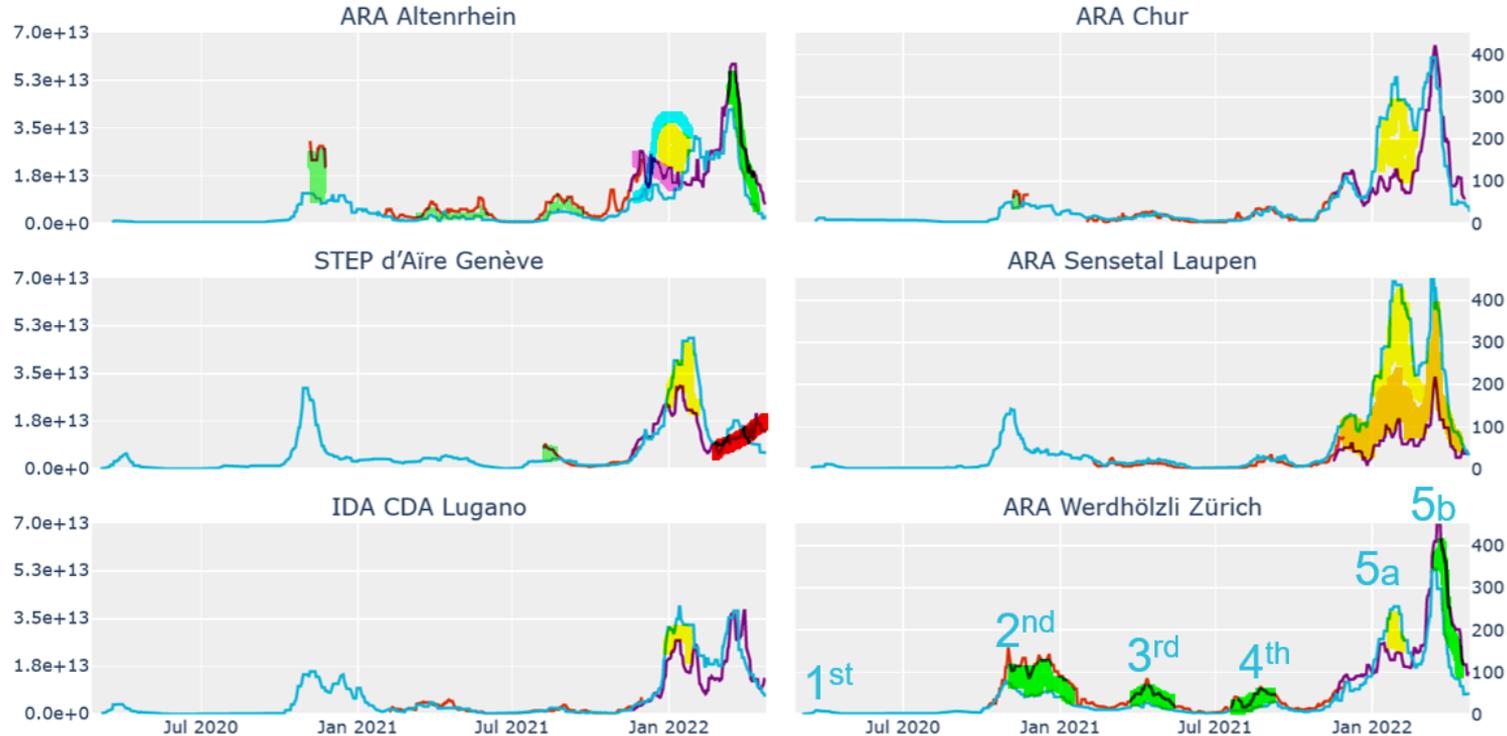
>1.63mio tests (Feb 2021 – 22 April 2022; ~325'000 positive)



Gene copy counts

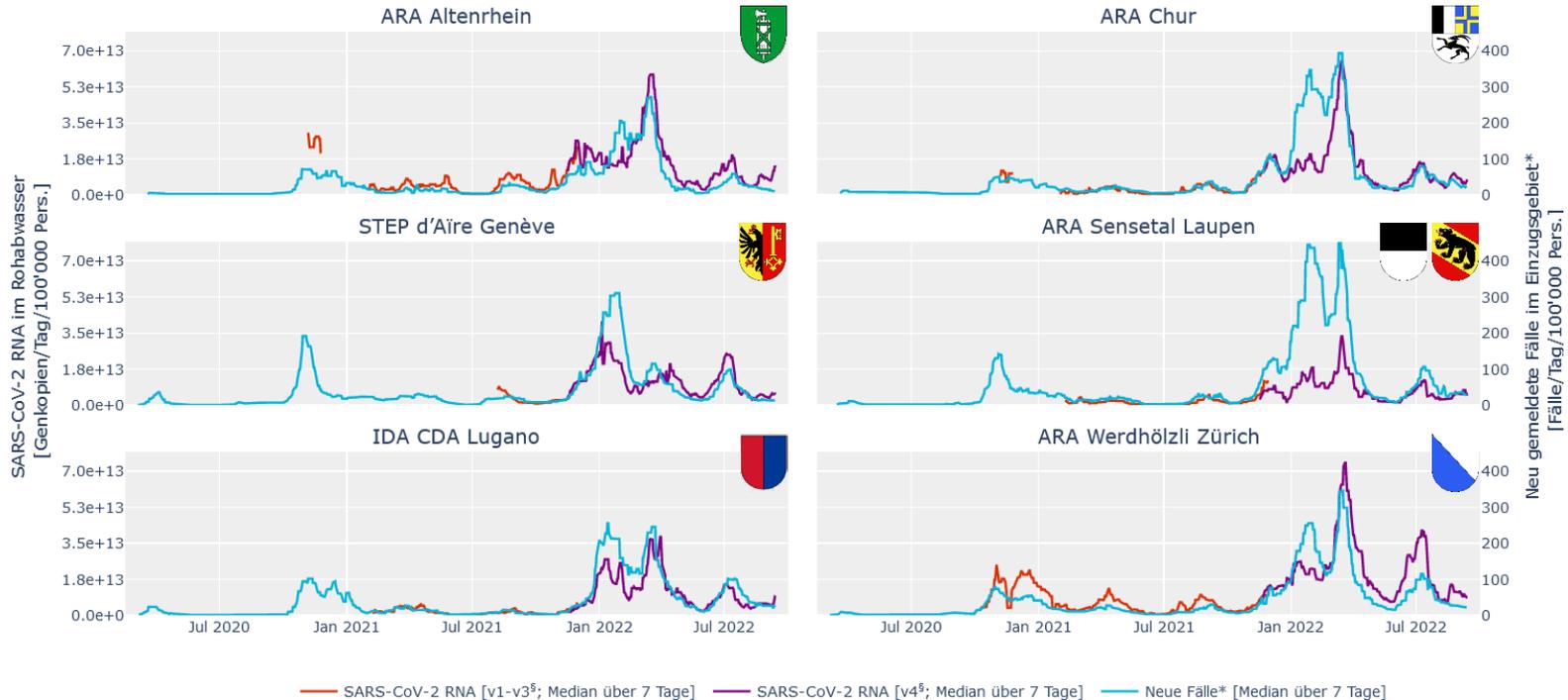
>1.63mio tests (Feb 2021 – 22 April 2022; ~325'000 positive)
~2600 ww samples

gene copy counts [$gc \ 100'000p^{-1} \ d^{-1}$]



Positive cases in catchment
[$100'000p^{-1} \ d^{-1}$] (FOPH)

Gene copy counts



Our data

Team EPFL / Eawag
T. Kohn / T. Julian, C. Ort

Team ETHZ
N. Beerenwinkel

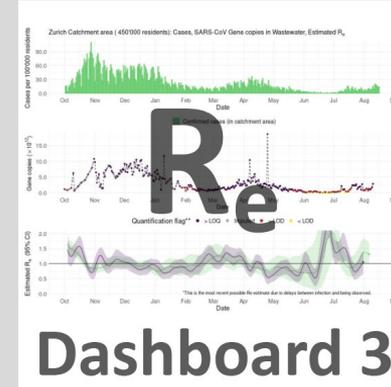
Team ETHZ
T. Stadler



Number of gene copies



Mutations



Reproductive number R_e

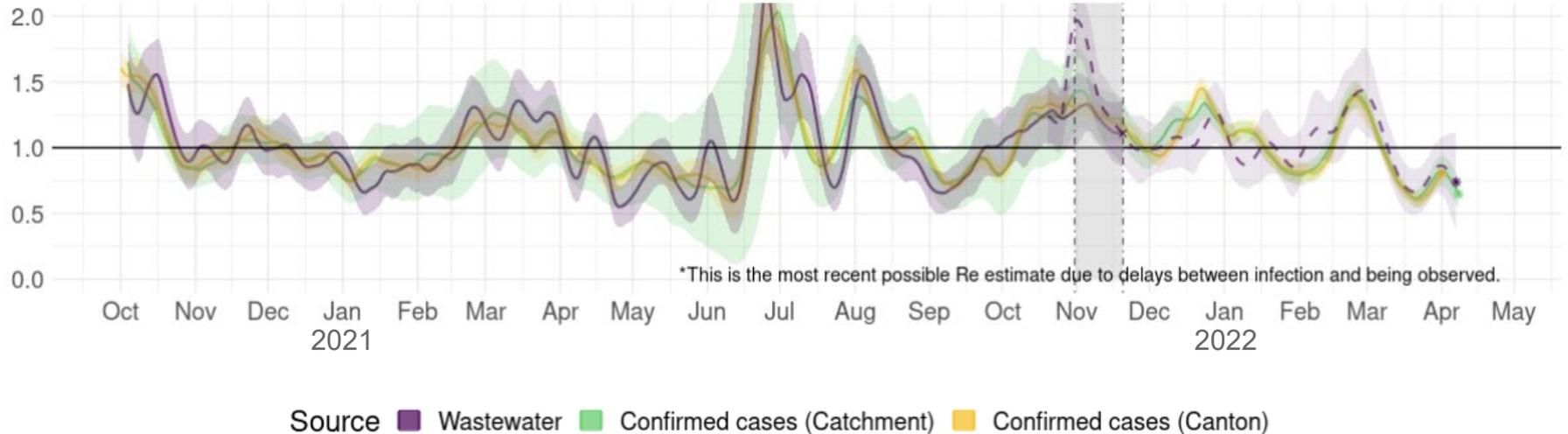


Effective reproductive number R_e



WWTP Werdhölzli, city of Zurich

Estimated R_e (95%CI)



Shaded area = period of method change for ww analysis

Our data

Team EPFL / Eawag
T. Kohn / T. Julian, C. Ort

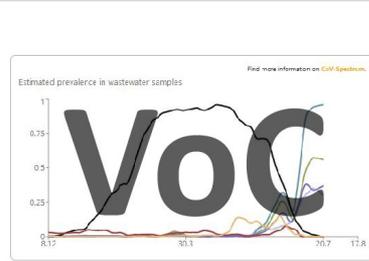
Team ETHZ
N. Beerenwinkel

Team ETHZ
T. Stadler



Dashboard 1

Number of gene copies

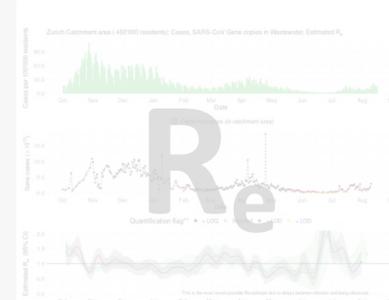


see per-variant details >

see overall SARS-CoV-2 prevalence at

Dashboard 2

Mutations



Dashboard 3

Reproductive number R_e

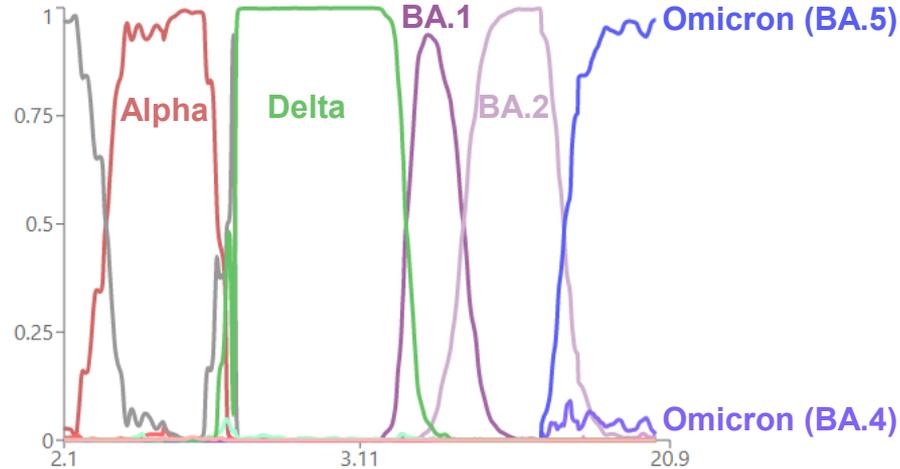


Variants of concern (NGS)

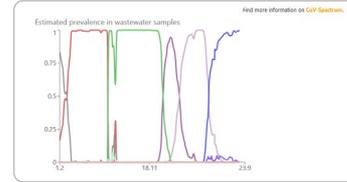


Find more information on [CoV-Spectrum](#).

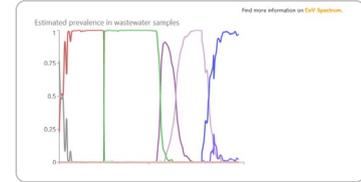
Estimated prevalence in wastewater samples



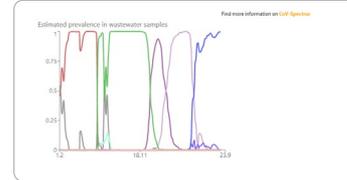
Altenrhein (SG)



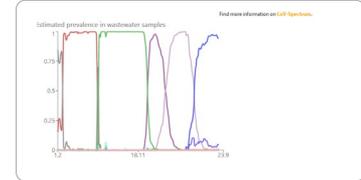
Chur (GR)



Laupen (BE)



Lugano (TI)



Take home messages: wastewater ...

- ✓ follow trends / dynamics
- ✓ estimate effective reproductive number
- ✓ detect (known) variants of concern
- ✓ independent of reported cases
- ✓ cost effective (small number of samples, no extra infrastructure)
- ✓ nearly 100% compliance
- ✓ sensitivity: 1 reported case in 10'000 (empirical July 2021)
- ~ difficult to estimate absolute nr. of incidences
- ✗ no information on individual
- ✗ no information on severity



More details: publications, poster and online

Fernandez-Cassi et al. (2021) Wastewater monitoring outperforms case numbers as a tool to track COVID-19 incidence dynamics when test positivity rates are high. *Water Research* [10.1016/j.watres.2021.117252](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watres.2021.117252)

Caduff et al. (2022) Inferring transmission fitness advantage of SARSCoV- 2 variants of concern from wastewater samples using digital PCR, Switzerland, December 2020 through March 2021. *Eurosurveillance* [10.2807/1560-7917.ES.2022.27.10.2100806](https://doi.org/10.2807/1560-7917.ES.2022.27.10.2100806)

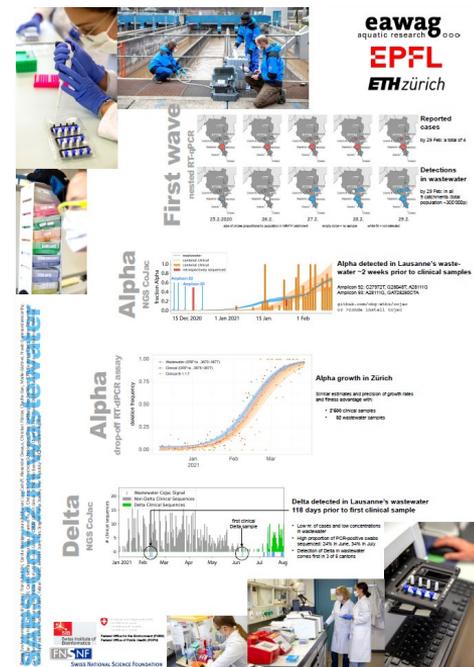
Huisman et al. (2022) Wastewater-based estimation of the effective reproductive number of SARS-CoV-2. *Environmental Health Perspective* [10.1289/EHP10050](https://doi.org/10.1289/EHP10050)

Jahn et al. (2022) Wastewater-based genomic epidemiology of SARS-CoV-2 variants: early detection, surveillance, and fitness estimation. *Nature Microbiology* [10.1038/s41564-022-01185-x](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41564-022-01185-x)

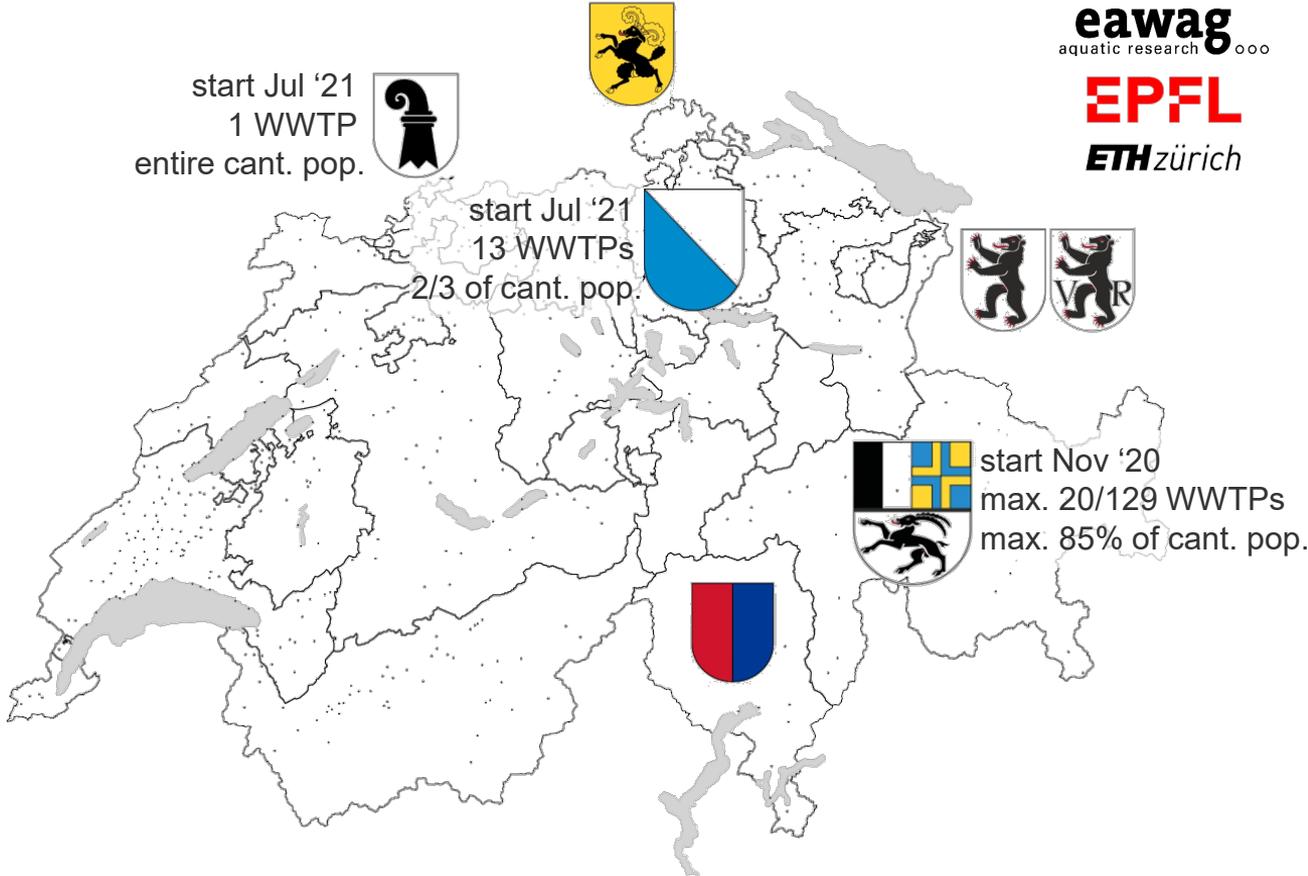
Cariti et al. (2022) Wastewater reveals the spatio-temporal spread of SARS-CoV-2 in the Canton of Ticino (Switzerland) during the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic. *ES&T Water* [10.1021/acsestwater.2c00082](https://doi.org/10.1021/acsestwater.2c00082)



www.eawag.ch/covid19_sewage



Early adopters



Planned national monitoring (FOPH)

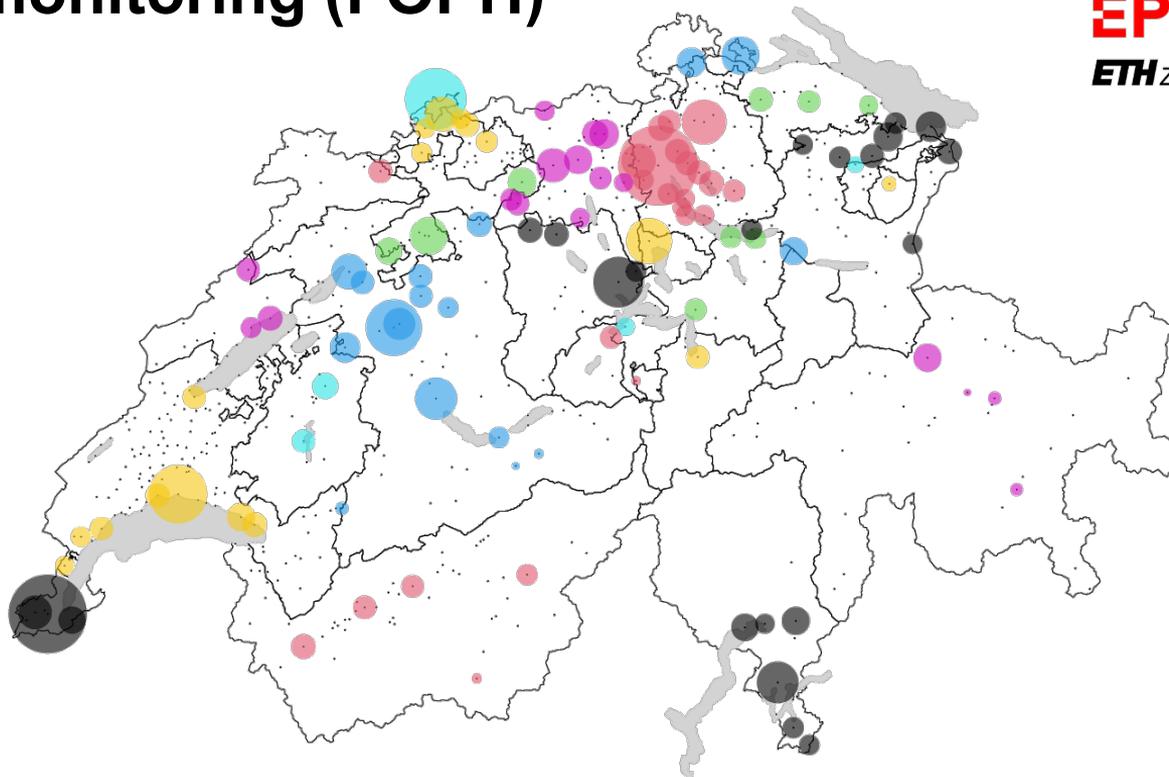
Coverage

- 100 largest WWTPs
- at least one per canton
- biggest tourist areas
- \Rightarrow 70% CH population

Sampling

- 3-6x per week
- Feb - Dec 2022

Data available soon!



National monitoring (FOPH)

Schweiz und Liechtenstein

Relative Viruslast	Anzahl ARAs	Anteil ARAs
0-20%	73	73,7%
20-40%	19	19,2%
40-60%	5	5,1%
60-80%	1	1,0%
80-100%	0	0,0%
Keine Daten	1	1,0%
Total	99	100,0%

Relative Viruslast (7-Tage-Schnitt)
0-20% 20-40% 40-60% 60-80% 80-100% Keine Daten Melderverzug

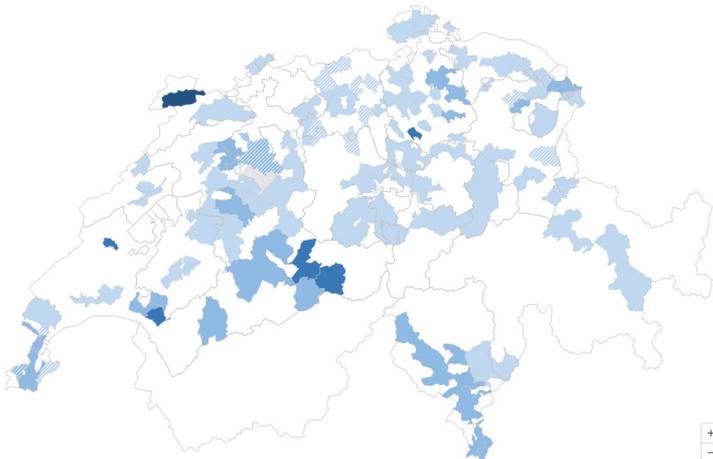


Bild herunterladen Teilen

Quelle: BAG – Stand: 20.09.2022, 08.00h

Relative Viruslast Absolute Viruslast

🔍 Lenzburg ✕

Lenzburg, AG

Wohnbevölkerung: 54 568

7-Tage-Schnitt vom 10.09.2022

Relative Viruslast	1,7%
Absolute Viruslast	5.6e+10
Differenz zur Vorwoche	-3,9pp

Absolute Viruslast



Bild herunterladen Teilen

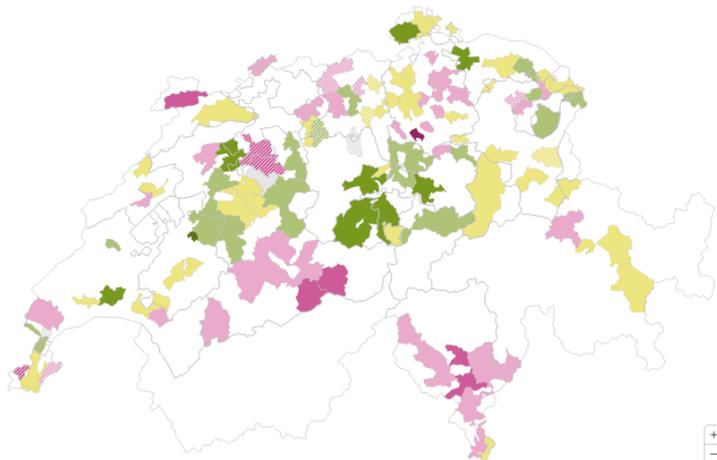
Quelle: BAG – Stand: 20.09.2022, 08.00h

National monitoring (FOPH)



Difference of 7-day average compared with the previous week

■ <-20pp or less
 ■ -10pp to -20pp
 ■ -3 to -10pp
 ■ -3 to +3pp
 ■ +3pp to +10pp
 ■ +10pp to +20pp
 ■ +20pp or more
 No reference value
 Reporting delay



Download image Share

Source: FOPH - Status: 20.09.2022, 08:00h

